

# Reed Morrison Wood

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## Academic Positions & Affiliations

Professor, University of Essex (Autumn 2022-present)

Reader (Associate Professor), University of Essex (Spring 2020-Autumn 2022)

Associate Professor, Arizona State University (Autumn 2016 - Autumn 2019)

Assistant Professor, Arizona State University (Autumn 2010- Summer 2016)

Visiting Fellow, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame (2014)

## Education

Ph.D., Political Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (August 2010)

M.A., Political Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (May 2006)

B.A., University of North Carolina at Asheville (May 2001)

## Books

A1. Reed M. Wood. 2019. *Female Fighters: Why Rebel Groups Recruit Women for War*, New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

## Refereed Journal Articles

- B31. Reed M. Wood, Gina Reinhardt, Babak RezaeeDaryakenari and Leah Windsor. 2022. "Resisting Lockdown: The Influence of COVID-19 Restrictions on Social Unrest", *International Studies Quarterly* 66(2)
- B30. Rebecca Cordell, K. Chad Clay, Christopher J. Fariss, Reed M. Wood, Thorin M. Wright. 2021. "Disaggregating Repression: Identifying Physical Integrity Rights Allegations in Human Rights Reports", *International Studies Quarterly* 66(2)

- B29. Reed M. Wood and Lindsey Allemang. 2021. "Female Fighters and the Fates of Rebellion: How Armed Group Gender Composition Influence Conflict Termination", *Conflict Management and Peace Science* (doi.org/10.1177/07388942211034746)
- B28. Reed M. Wood, Babak RezaeeDaryakenari and Christian Davenport. 2022. "Tenure through Tyranny? Repression, Dissent and Leader Removal in Africa and Latin America. 1999-2006", *Journal of Global Security Studies* 7(1) <https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogab023>
- B27. Leah Windsor, Gina Reinhardt, Alistair Windsor, Robert Ostergard, Susan Allen, Courtney Burns, Jarod Giger and Reed Wood. 2020. "Gender in the Time of COVID-19: Evaluating National Leadership and COVID-19 Fatalities". *PLOS One* 31 December 2020.
- B26. Devorah Manekin and Reed M. Wood. 2020. Framing the Narrative: Female Fighters, External Audience Attitudes, and Transnational Support for Armed Rebellions. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 64 (9): 1638-1665  
\*Winner, Bruce Russett Award for Best Article published in JCR in 2020.
- B25. Rebecca Cordell, K. Chad Clay, Christopher J. Fariss, Reed M. Wood, Thorin M. Wright. 2020. "Changing Standards or Political Whim? Evaluating Changes in the Content of US State Department Human Rights Reports Following Presidential Transitions", *Journal of Human Rights* 19(1): 3-18.
- B24. Mark Ramirez and Reed M. Wood. 2019. "Public Attitudes toward Private Military Companies: Insights from Principal-agent Theory", *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63 (6): 1433-1459
- B23. Rebecca Best, Sarah Shair-Rosenfield and Reed M. Wood. 2019. "Legislative Gender Diversity and the Resolution of Civil Conflict," *Political Research Quarterly* 72 (1), 215-228
- B22. Cingranelli, David, Skip Mark, Mark Gibney, Peter Haschke, Reed M. Wood, and Daniel Arnon. 2019. "Human Rights Violations and Violent Internal Conflict", *Social Sciences* 8(2)
- B21. Jakana Thomas and Reed M. Wood. 2018. "The Social Origins of Female Combatants," *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 35(3): 215-232
- B20. Reed M. Wood and Mark Ramirez. 2018. "Exploring the Micro-foundations of the Gender Equality-Peace Hypothesis," *International Studies Review* 20(3): 345-367
- B19. Reed M. Wood and Jakana Thomas. 2017. "Women on the Frontline: Rebel Group Ideology and Women's Participation in Violent Rebellion," *Journal of Peace Research* 54(1): 31-46  
\*Runner-up *Journal of Peace Research* best article of the year.
- B18. Sarah Shair-Rosenfield and Reed M. Wood. 2017. "Governing Well after War: How Improving Female Representation Prolongs Post-conflict Peace," *Journal of Politics* 79(3): 995-1009
- B17. Reed M. Wood. 2016. "Intrastate Conflict and Civilian Victimization", *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press

- B16. Reed M Wood and Emily Molfino. 2016. "Aiding Victims, Abetting Violence: The Influence of Humanitarian Aid on Violence Patterns during Civil Conflict," *Journal of Global Security Studies* 1(3): 186-203
- B15. Jacob Kathman and Reed M. Wood. 2016. "Stopping the Killing during the 'Peace': Peacekeeping and the Severity of Post-Conflict Civilian Victimization," *Foreign Policy Analysis* 12(2): 149-169
- B14. Reed M. Wood and Thorin Wright. 2016. "Responding to Catastrophe: Repression Dynamics following Rapid-onset Natural Disasters," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 60(8): 1446-1472
- B13. Reed M. Wood and Christopher Sullivan. 2015. "Doing Harm by Doing Good? The Negative Externalities of Humanitarian Aid Provision during Civil Conflict," *Journal of Politics*, 77(3): 736-748
- B12. Reed M. Wood and Jacob D. Kathman. 2015. "Competing for the Crown: Inter-rebel Competition and Civilian Targeting in Civil Conflict," *Political Research Quarterly*, 68(1): 167-179
- B11. Reed M. Wood. 2014. "From Loss to Looting: Battlefield Costs and Rebel Incentives for Violence," *International Organization*, 68(4): 979-999
- B10. Reed M. Wood. 2014. "Opportunities to Kill or Incentives for Restraint? Examining Power and Violence during Civil War," *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 31(5)
- B9. Reed M. Wood. 2014. "Aiding Labor: Foreign Aid and the Promotion of Labor Rights in LDCs," *Journal of Human Rights*, 13(2): 186-204
- B8. Idean Salehyan, David Siroky and Reed M. Wood. 2014. "External Rebel Sponsorship and Civilian Abuse: A Principal-Agent Analysis of Wartime Atrocities," *International Organization* 68(3): 633-661
- B7. Reed M. Wood and Jacob Kathman. 2014. "Too Much of a Bad Thing? Violence against Civilians and the Outcome of Civil Wars," *British Journal of Political Science* 44(3)
- B6. Reed M. Wood, Jacob Kathman and Stephen Gent. 2012. "Armed Intervention and Insurgent Violence against Civilians in Intrastate Conflicts," *Journal of Peace Research* 49(5): 647-660
- B5. Mark Crescenzi, Jacob Kathman, Katja Kleinberg, and Reed M. Wood. 2012. "Reliability, Reputation and Alliance Formation," *International Studies Quarterly* 56(2): 259-274
- B4. Jacob Kathman and Reed M. Wood. 2011. "Managing Threat, Cost, and Incentive to Kill: The Short- and Long-Term Effects of Intervention in Mass Killings," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 55(5): 735-760.
- B3. Reed M. Wood. 2010. "Rebel Capability and Strategic Violence against Civilians," *Journal of Peace Research* 47(5): 601-614.  
\*Runner-up *Journal of Peace Research* best article of the year.

- B2. Reed M. Wood and Mark P. Gibney. 2010. "The Political Terror Scale (PTS): A Re-introduction and Comparison to the CIRI Human Rights Database," *Human Rights Quarterly* 32(2): 367-400
- B1. Reed M. Wood. 2008. "A Hand upon the Throat of the Nation: Economic Sanctions and State Repression, 1976-2001," *International Studies Quarterly* 52(3): 489-513

## Book Chapters & Other Published Works

- C3. Reed M. Wood, Mark Gibney and Haschke. 2016. "Why States Repress: Evaluating Global Patterns of Abuse with the Political Terror Scale," in *Peace and Conflict 2016*, eds. David Backer, Paul Huth, and Ravi Bhavnani. New York, NY and London, UK: Routledge Press
- C2. Reed M. Wood. 2015. "Strategic Motives for Rebel Violence," in *Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law: Lessons from the African Great Lakes Region*, ed. Heike Krieger. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- C1. Mark P. Gibney and Reed M. Wood. 2007. "Prospects for the New UN Human Rights Council," *International Studies Journal* 4(1): 1-32

## External Grants & Fellowships

British Academy: "Evaluating the Influence of Exposure to Anti-vax Protests on Vaccine Hesitancy across Diverse Audiences". Co-PIs: Marie Juanchich (University of Essex) and Mark Ramirez (Arizona State University). (Project Award: £90,892).

National Science Foundation, Collaborative Research: "Sub-national Analysis of Repression Project". Award #1626775. Co-PIs: Reed Wood, Thorin Wright, Chad Clay, and Christopher Fariss. (Project Award: \$513,434 [ASU-specific award: \$211,422]) (Fall 2016)

Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame Visiting Research Fellowship (Fall 2014). (\$25,000)

## Internal Grants & Related Funding

ASU School of Politics and Global Studies internal grant competition. Funding for *How Gender Shapes Insurgency* \$5000 (Summer 2015)

Institute for Social Science Research, ASU Seed grant for *Female Combatants in Armed Conflicts*. \$21,434 (Spring 2013)

Luce Initiative-sponsored faculty working group on Gender, Violence and Human Rights Summer seed grant for *How Gender Shapes Insurgency* \$4250 (Summer 2011)

## Awards and Recognitions

Bruce Russett Award for Best Article published in *Journal of Conflict Resolution* in 2020 (w/Devorah Manekin).

## Invited Workshops & Presentations

University of Maryland, Department Government and Politics IR/CIDM Workshop, “Female Fighters and the Fates of Rebellions: How Mobilizing Women Influences Conflict Duration”. March 29, 2021. (online)

University College London, Department of Political Science Research Seminar. “Disease and Dissent: Epidemics and a Catalyst for Social Unrest”. December 9, 2020 (online)

Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government, Women and Public Policy Program Research Seminar. “Framing the Narrative: Female Combatants, Gendered Symbolism and Support for Armed Rebellions”. November 20, 2020 (online)

Pufendor Institute for Advanced Studies, Lund University, *Femininities, Masculinities and Vulnerabilities in Times of Conflict*. “Female Fighters and External Support for Rebellion.” September 17, 2020. (online)

Balsillie School of International Affairs. *Global Health: Bridging Interdisciplinary Divides*. Waterloo, Canada. March 25-26, 2019.

Uppsala University. “The Logic of Female Combatants.” Uppsala, Sweden, June 13, 2018.

Uppsala University. *Ending Atrocities Workshop*. Panelist. Uppsala, Sweden, June 14-15, 2018.

University of Denver. *Measuring Inclusion*. Panelist. Denver, Colorado, December 11, 2017.

Australia National University. “A Cause Worth Fighting For: Female Combatants and the Outcome of Civil Conflicts.” Canberra, Australia, September 12, 2017.

University of North Carolina—Chapel Hill. *Lethal Aid and Human Security Conference*. “Disaggregating Aid and Repression.” Chapel Hill, NC, June 22-23, 2017.

Rice University. “A Cause Worth Fighting For: Female Combatants and the Outcome of Civil Conflicts.” Houston, TX, March 9-10, 2017.

American University School of International Studies. *The Conceptualization and Measurement of Female Combatants*, “A Cause Worth Fighting For: Female Combatants and the Outcome of Civil Conflicts.” May 26, 2016.

University of Denver. *A Response to: Nonviolent Strategies in Violent Settings*. Panelist. Denver, CO, April 2-3, 2015.

West Virginia University. *Carl M. Fraser Memorial Lecture*. “Doing Harm by Doing Good.” Morgantown, WV, March 3, 2015.

University of Iowa. *What do We Know about Civil War* (eds. David Mason and Sara Mitchell). Invited commenter. Iowa City, IA, September 25-27, 2014.

University of Michigan. *Understanding Political Violence in Rwanda, 1994*. “Unpacking Repression, Mass Killing, and Civil War.” Ann Arbor, MI, April 10, 2014.

University of Sydney. “Predation, Cooptation and Control: The Local Influence of Foreign Aid on Civil Conflict.” Sydney, Australia, March 7, 2014.

USAID & Tetra Tech, Inc. *Early Warning about Mass Atrocities against Civilians*. “What We Know about Civilian Targeting.” Washington, DC, July 11, 2013.

University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research. *Conflict Consortium Workshop*. “A Closer Look at Repression Data.” Ann Arbor, MI, May 8-10, 2013.

ISA Venture Workshop (invitation only), *Repertoire of Tactics in Conflict*. “Learning and Adaptation Among Non-state Actors: Observational Learning in the Levant, 1979-2008.” San Diego, CA, March 31, 2012.

Free University of Berlin, *Enforcing Humanitarian Law in Contemporary African Conflicts*. “Strategic Motives for Civilian Targeting.” Potsdam, Germany, September 15-17, 2011.

University of Mannheim, Center for the Study of Civil War (CSCW), Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO) working group on Human Rights and Conflict. “Women in Rebel Groups Data Project.” Mannheim, Germany, April 28-29, 2011.

## **Conferences & Workshops Organized & Hosted**

ASU Kopf Conference. “How Gender Shapes Violence and Coercion”, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, October 16-17, 2015 (co-organizer w/ Sarah Shair-Rosenfield, Mark Ramirez, and Will Moore)

ASU Kopf Conference. “How Do We Know What We Know? Charting the Future for Human Rights Documentation and Analysis,” Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, January 23-24, 2015 (co-organizer w/ Daniel Rothenberg)

“Women in Violent Political Organizations,” Harvard University and Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Studies, Cambridge MA. Cambridge, MA, September 17-19, 2014 (co-organizer w/ Kanisha Bond, Jakana Thomas and Dara Cohen).

## Book Reviews

*Rebel Rulers: Insurgent Governance and Civilian Life During Civil War* by Zachariah Mampilly. In *Journal of Politics* 74(4) (2012).

*State Repression and the Domestic Democratic Peace* by Christian Davenport. In *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 2(3): 210-213 (2009).

## Courses Taught

### Post-graduate Courses:

#### *University of Essex*

GV 902: Theories of International Relations (Spring 2021, Spring 2022)

GV 522-7: Gender and Armed Conflict (Spring 2021, Spring 2022)

#### *Arizona State University*

POS560 International Relations Field Seminar (Fall 2011, Fall 2012; Spring 2016)

POS598 Political Violence (Spring 2011, Spring 2015, Fall 2018)

POS604 Polimetrics II (Maximum Likelihood Estimation) (Spring 2018, Fall 2018)

### Undergraduate Courses:

#### *University of Essex*

GV 522-6: Gender and Armed Conflict (Spring 2021, Spring 2022)

GV113: Cooperation and Conflict (Spring 2020, Spring 2021)

#### *Arizona State University*

POS160 *Introduction to Global Politics* (Fall 2010, Fall 2011, Fall 2012, Fall 2013)

POS160 *Introduction to Global Politics* (online) (Fall 2016, Spring 2017; Spring 2019)

POS260 *Current Issues in International Politics* (Spring 2012)

POS305 *Politics and Film: Human Rights through Film* (Spring 2014, Spring 2015; Spring 2016)

POS365 *Terrorism and Rebellion/Global Political Violence* (Spring 2013 [honors], Fall 2013, Fall 2015)

POS394 *Gender and Armed Conflict* (Fall 2015, Spring 2017; Spring 2019)

## PhD Student Mentoring

### Thesis Supervision (Essex)

#### *Supervisor/Co-supervisor*

Chen-Yu Lee (*co-supervisor*)

Mohammad Tahir Muradi (*supervisor*)

Geraldine Bustos Zamora (*panel member*)

Dissertation Advising (ASU)

*Chair/ Co-Chair*

Yong Ok Cho (Fall 2015) (*co-chair*)

A.J. Simmons (Spring 2018) (*co-chair*)

Christopher Davis (2019)

Pablo Ortega (expected 2021)

Samuel Goldenberg (expected 2021)

*Committee Member*

Emily Molfino (Fall 2014)

Babak Rezaeedyakenari (Spring 2018)

Shaio Zerba (2019)

Holly Williamson (2019)

Larry Copeland (expected 2021)

Peyman Asadzade (expected 2022)

Maral Sabeti (expected 2023)

Dissertation Advising (Other Universities)

Joshua Tschantret (2020) (University of Iowa)

## **Disciplinary Service**

Associate Editor, *Journal of Global Security Studies* (2021-present)

Advisory Council, Scientific Study of International Processes, International Studies Association (ISA) (2022-present)

Committee Chair, International Studies Association (ISA) Dissertation Improvement Fellowship (2021-2023)

Editorial Board member, *Foreign Policy Analysis* (2018-present)

Section Program Chair (Scientific Study of International Processes), International Studies Association Annual (ISA) Convention (2021-2022).

Section Program Chair (Human Rights), International Studies Association Annual Convention (2014). This position required the selection of papers for the human rights section of the conference and the assembly of each of the 43 panels for the section.

Councilor, Human Rights Section of International Studies Association (2013-2015).

This position requires attending yearly business meetings to discuss section business and vote on various proposals as well as advising the president on section rules, policies, and proposals.



Journal and Academic Press Reviewer:

*Various and many. Complete list available upon request*

## **Departmental Service**

Leadership Positions

*University of Essex*

Director of Education, University of Essex (Spring 2022-present)

Director of Blended Learning, University of Essex (Summer 2020-Spring 2022)

*Arizona State University*

Associate Director (Graduate Studies), Arizona State University (Spring 2019-Fall 2019)

Department Committees

*University of Essex*

Research Committee (Autumn 2022-present)

*Arizona State University*

Advisory Committee: (Fall 2011-Spring 2014, Fall 2015-Spring 2016, Fall 2018-Spring 2019)

Graduate Committee (Fall 2012-Spring 2014; Fall 2017-Spring 2018)

Hiring Committee (Fall 2011 [IR]; Fall 2014 [IR], Fall 2016 [Global Studies])

Research Methods Committee (Fall 2010-Spring 2011)

Graduate Placement Workshop (Fall 2011, Fall 2012)

Colloquium Committee (chair) (Fall 2018-Spring 2019)

International Relations Exam Committee (2010-2017, 2018 [chair])

## **University Service**

*ASU Human Rights Film Festival* (session organizer and judge) (Spring 2015)

## **Public Scholarship & Service**

Public Presentations

Center for the Future of War/New America Foundation Annual Conference. “What’s Next for Iraq and Syria”. Washington DC, March 21, 2017.

Scottsdale Community College, *Genocide Awareness Week*. “Understanding Repression, Conflict and Mass Killing.” Scottsdale, AZ, April 15 2015.

### Blog Posts and Commentary

Reed Wood and Thorin Wright, “Pandemics and Political Violence”, *Political Violence @ a Glance*. April 8 2020. Available: <https://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2020/04/08/pandemics-and-political-violence/>

Rebecca Cordell, Chad Clay, Chris Fariss, Reed M. Wood, and Thorin Wright, “How Does the Trump Administration Think about Human Rights”, *Political Violence @ a Glance*. June 1, 2018. Available; <https://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2018/06/01/how-does-the-trump-administration-think-about-human-rights-evidence-from-the-state-department-country-reports/>

Reed M. Wood and Jacob Kathman, “Debating the Benefits of Rebel Brutality,” *The Monkey Cage*. September 3, 2014. Available: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/09/03/debating-the-benefits-of-rebel-brutality/>

Reed M. Wood, “Arming the Opposition: Do Sponsors Influence Client Violence,” *Political Violence @ a Glance*. June 12, 2014. Available: <http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2014/06/12/arming-the-opposition-do-sponsors-influence-client-violence/>

Reed M. Wood, “Doing Well by Doing Bad,” *Political Violence @ a Glance*. April 22, 2014. Available: <http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2014/04/22/doing-well-by-doing-bad/>

Reed M. Wood, “Doubting a New Era in Human Security,” *Political Violence @ a Glance*. November 15, 2012. Available: <http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2012/11/15/doubting-a-new-era-in-human-security/>

Reed M. Wood, “The Need for Multilateral Intervention in Syria,” *Political Violence @ a Glance*. July 4, 2012. Available: <http://politicalviolenceataglace.org/2012/07/04/the-need-for-multilateral-intervention-in-syria/>

### **Professional Consulting and Contracts**

*United Nations* (Autumn 2021). Project evaluation of Women, Peace and Security programming in 6 post-conflict countries (with Sarah Shair-Rosenfield [University of Essex])

*United Nations Development Program/World Bank* (Spring 2017). Contracted to draft report on Human Rights and Conflict Prevention (with David Cingranelli [SUNY-Binghamton], Mark Gibney [UNCA] and Peter Haschke [UNCA])

*United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and Mercy Corps* (Summer 2015). Contracted to draft report on women’s recruitment into violent extremist organizations in the Middle East (with Laura Sjoberg [University of Florida]).

*McCain Institute* (Summer-Fall 2015). Contracted to oversee data collection on Fortune 500 companies' policies on human trafficking, conflict resources, and core labor practices and draft subsequent report using these data. (Conducted w/ Thorin Wright [ASU]).